

- 2 What term means that children can't picture the world from another person's point of view? [1]
- 3 Explain the features of the concrete operation stage of development. [3]
- 4 Read the following scenario. State what cognitive process is taking place, and why. [2]

A young boy is visiting the zoo. He looks at an antelope – a type of animal that he has never seen before. It has long legs and is brown, so he decides it must be a strange kind of horse.

Learning

- 1 What terms are sometimes used for learners who prefer to process new information verbally or visually? [2]
- 2 Complete the sentences by choosing the best words from the selection below. You do not have to use all the words. [4]

coding influencing visual shapes styles harming tactile

Education involves supporting and people as they learn and develop, and is fundamentally connected to developmental psychology. The theory of learning is a popular but controversial idea, which suggests that everyone has a way of learning that suits them: auditory,, or kinaesthetic. Reviews have shown that this theory is not supported by reliable scientific evidence – educational activities are not any more effective if they match the person's supposed learning style. However, people do learn better if they use a combination of modalities to take in information; a concept known as dual

- 3 State **one** thing that can affect self-efficacy. [1]
- 4 Does Willingham think it is important to learn facts? Why, or why not? [2]